

Contents

VOLUME 21 NUMBER 1

MicroReviews

- 1 **Bacterial growth inhibition by overproduction of protein**
C. G. Kurland & H. Dong
- 5 **Circadian clocks in prokaryotes**
C. H. Johnson, S. D. Golden, M. Ishiura & T. Kondo

Research Articles

- 13 **An isogenic haemolysin-deficient mutant of *Haemophilus ducreyi* lacks the ability to produce cytopathic effects on human foreskin fibroblasts**
K. L. Palmer, W. E. Goldman & R. S. Munson, Jr
- 21 **Influence of pili, fibrils, and capsule on *in vitro* adherence by *Haemophilus influenzae* type b**
J. W. St. Geme, III & D. Cutter
- 33 **Quantitative analysis of the metabolism of soluble cytoplasmic peptidoglycan precursors of glycopeptide-resistant enterococci**
M. Arthur, F. Depardieu, P. Reynolds & P. Courvalin
- 45 **Splicing of a group II intron in a functional transfer gene of *Lactococcus lactis***
C. Shearman, J.-J. Godon & M. Gasson
- 55 ***In vitro* analysis of mRNA processing by RNase E in the *pap* operon of *Escherichia coli***
S. Naureckiene & B. E. Uhlin
- 69 **Modulation of lambda integrase synthesis by rare arginine tRNA**
K. Zahn & A. Landy
- 77 **A set of ordered cosmids and a detailed genetic and physical map for the 8 Mb *Streptomyces coelicolor* A3(2) chromosome**
M. Redenbach, H. M. Kieser, D. Denapaite, A. Eichner, J. Cullum, H. Kinashi & D. A. Hopwood
- 97 **Isolation and characterization of a *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* gene, *ptxR*, which positively regulates exotoxin A production**
A. N. Hamood, J. A. Colmer, U. A. Ochsner & M. L. Vasil
- 111 **A class of gyrase mutants of *Salmonella typhimurium* show quinolone-like lethality and require Rec functions for viability**
E. Garí, N. Figueroa-Bossi, A.-B. Blanc-Potard, F. Spirito, M. B. Schmid & L. Bossi
- 123 **Fate of peptides in peptidase mutants of *Lactococcus lactis***
E. R. S. Kunji, I. Mierau, B. Poolman, W. N. Konings, G. Venema & J. Kok
- 133 **An alternative P_{II} protein in the regulation of glutamine synthetase in *Escherichia coli***
W. C. van Heeswijk, S. Hoving, D. Molenaar, B. Stegeman, D. Kahn & H. V. Westerhoff

- 147 **Purification and characterization of the integrase from the *Haemophilus influenzae* bacteriophage HP1; identification of a four-stranded intermediate and the order of strand exchange**
J. M. Hakimi & J. J. Scocca
- 159 **Characterization of a *Mycobacterium smegmatis* gene that confers resistance to phages L5 and D29 when overexpressed**
E. K. Barsom & G. F. Hatfull
- 171 **Yeast glutathione reductase is required for protection against oxidative stress and is a target gene for yAP-1 transcriptional regulation**
C. M. Grant, L. P. Collinson, J.-H. Roe & I. W. Dawes
- 181 **The 19-residue pro-peptide of staphylococcal nuclease has a profound secretion-enhancing ability in *Escherichia coli***
D. Suciu & M. Inouye

Obituaries

- 197 **In memoriam: Henry Wu, 1935–1996**
L. I. Rothfield & P. D. Rick
- 199 **In memoriam: Shoji Mizushima, 1932–1996**
T. Mizuno, H. Tokuda & M. Tagaya

Referees

- 201 **Referees 1995**

VOLUME 21 NUMBER 2

MicroReviews

- 205 **Recombination in mycobacteria**
J. McFadden
- 213 **Three, four or more: the translational stop signal at length**
W. P. Tate & S. A. Mannering
- 221 **Coating the surface: a model for expression of capsular polysialic acid in *Escherichia coli* K1**
J. M. Bliss & R. P. Silver

Research Articles

- 233 **Purification and activities of the *Rhodobacter capsulatus* RpoN (σ^N) protein**
W. Cannon, S. Missailidis, S. Austin, M. Moore, A. Drake & M. Buck
- 247 ***In vitro* characterization of constitutive CysB proteins from *Salmonella typhimurium***
T. E. Coyler & N. M. Kredich
- 257 **Definition of a consensus DNA-binding site for the *Escherichia coli* pleiotropic regulatory protein, FruR**
D. Nègre, C. Bonod-Bidaud, C. Geourjon, G. Deléage, A. J. Cozzzone & J.-C. Cortay

- 267 ***Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv. *viciae* contains a second *fnr/fixK*-like gene and an unusual *fixL* homologue**
T. Patschkowski, A. Schlüter & U. B. Priefer
- 281 **The *clp* (CS31A) operon is negatively controlled by Lrp, ClpB, and L-alanine at the transcriptional level**
C. Martin
- 293 **A stringently controlled expression system for analysing lateral gene transfer between bacteria**
S. Jaenecke, V. de Lorenzo, K. N. Timmis & E. Díaz
- 301 **A comprehensive set of DNA-box mutations in the replication origin, *oriC*, of *Escherichia coli***
U. Langer, S. Richter, A. Roth, C. Weigel & W. Messer
- 313 **FtsZ ring: the eubacterial division apparatus conserved in archaeobacteria**
X. Wang & J. Lutkenhaus
- 321 **Characterization of the fibronectin-attachment protein of *Mycobacterium avium* reveals a fibronectin-binding motif conserved among mycobacteria**
J. S. Schorey, M. A. Holsti, T. L. Ratliff, P. M. Allen & E. J. Brown
- 331 **The role of the AUU initiation codon in the negative feedback regulation of the gene for translation initiation factor IF3 in *Escherichia coli***
C. Sacerdot, C. Chiaruttini, K. Engst, M. Graffe, M. Milet, N. Mathy, J. Dondon & M. Springer
- 347 ***Escherichia coli* translation initiation factor 3 discriminates the initiation codon *in vivo***
J. K. Sussman, E. L. Simons & R. W. Simons
- 361 **The coupling between *ftsZ* transcription and initiation of DNA replication is not mediated by the DnaA-boxes upstream of *ftsZ* or by DnaA**
R. W. P. Smith, S. McAteer & M. Masters
- 373 **Protein F2, a novel fibronectin-binding protein from *Streptococcus pyogenes*, possess two binding domains**
J. Jaffe, S. Natanson-Yaron, M. G. Caparon & E. Hanski
- 385 ***afsR* is a pleiotropic but conditionally required regulatory gene for antibiotic production in *Streptomyces coelicolor* A3(2)**
B. Floriano & M. Bibb
- 397 **NodZ of *Bradyrhizobium* extends the nodulation host range of *Rhizobium* by adding a fucosyl residue to nodulation signals**
I. M. López-Lara, L. Blok-Tip, C. Quinto, M. L. Garcia, G. Stacey, G. V. Bloemberg, G. E. M. Lamers, B. J. J. Lugtenberg, J. E. Thomas-Oates & H. P. Spaink
- 409 **Fucosylation and arabinosylation of Nod factors in *Azorhizobium caulinodans*: involvement of *nolK*, *nodZ* as well as *noeC* and/or downstream genes**
P. Mergaert, W. D'Haese, M. Fernández-López, D. Geelen, K. Goethals, J.-C. Promé, M. Van Montagu & M. Holsters
- 421 **Common *cis*-acting elements critical for the expression of several genes of *Toxoplasma gondii***
C. Mercier, S. Lefebvre-Van Hende, G. E. Garber, L. Lecordier, A. Capron & M.-F. Cesbron-Delauw

MicroCorrespondence

- 429 **Adaptive mutations: an additional view**
D. J. Savic

Erratum

- 431 **Regulation by low temperatures and anaerobiosis of a yeast gene specifying a putative GPI-anchored plasma membrane**
M. Donzeau, J.-P. Bourdineaud & G. J.-M. Lauquin

VOLUME 21 NUMBER 3

MicroReviews

- 433 **Questions about gonococcal pilus phase- and antigenic variation**
H. S. Seifert
- 441 **Overlaps and parallels in the regulation of intrinsic multiple-antibiotic resistance in *Escherichia coli***
P. F. Miller & M. C. Sulavik

Research Articles

- 449 **Genetic analysis of the transcriptional arrangement of *Azotobacter vinelandii* alginate biosynthetic genes: identification of two independent promoters**
L. Lloret, R. Barreto, R. León, S. Moreno, J. Martínez-Salazar, G. Espín & G. Soberón-Chávez
- 459 **Protein secretion by heterologous bacterial ABC-transporters: the C-terminus secretion signal of the secreted protein confers high recognition specificity**
F. Duong, A. Lazdunski & M. Murgier
- 471 **Competence pheromone, oligopeptide permease, and induction of competence in *Streptococcus pneumoniae***
G. Alloing, C. Granadel, D. A. Morrison & J.-P. Claverys
- 479 **Intracellular endosymbiotic bacteria of *Camponotus* species (carpenter ants): systematics, evolution and ultrastructural characterization**
D. Schröder, H. Deppisch, M. Obermayer, G. Krohne, E. Stackebrandt, B. Hölldobler, W. Goebel & R. Gross
- 491 ***In vivo* immobilization of enzymatically active polypeptides on the cell surface of *Staphylococcus carnosus***
A. Strauss & F. Götz
- 501 **The *Bacillus subtilis* *soj-spo0J* locus is required for a centromere-like function involved in prespore chromosome partitioning**
M. E. Sharpe & J. Errington

- 511 **CheC and CheD interact to regulate methylation of *Bacillus subtilis* methyl-accepting chemotaxis proteins**
M. M. L. Rosario & G. W. Ordal
- 519 **The role of the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* CCC1 gene in the homeostasis of manganese ions**
P. J. Lapinskas, S.-J. Lin & V. C. Culotta
- 529 **Assembly proteins of CS1 pill of enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli***
H. Sakellaris, D. P. Balding & J. R. Scott
- 543 **The use of differential display-PCR to isolate and characterize a *Legionella pneumophila* locus induced during the intracellular infection of macrophages**
Y. Abu Kwaik & L. L. Pederson
- 557 **Differential binding of BvgA to two classes of virulence genes of *Bordetella pertussis* directs promoter selectivity by RNA polymerase**
T. Zu, R. Manetti, R. Rappuoli & V. Scarlato
- 567 **Integration host factor alleviates the H-NS-mediated repression of the early promoter of bacteriophage Mu**
P. van Ulsen, M. Hillebrand, L. Zulianello, P. van de Putte & N. Goosen
- 579 **Internalin must be on the bacterial cell surface to mediate entry of *Listeria monocytogenes* into epithelial cells**
M. Lebrun, J. Mengaud, H. Ohayon, F. Nato & P. Cossart
- 593 **The positions of the sigma-factor genes, *whiG* and *sigF*, in the hierarchy controlling the development of spore chains in the aerial hyphae of *Streptomyces coelicolor* A3(2)**
G. H. Kelemen, G. L. Brown, J. Kormanec, L. Potůčková, K. F. Chater & M. J. Buttner
- 605 **Examination of AsmA and its effect on the assembly of *Escherichia coli* outer membrane proteins**
M. Deng & R. Misra
- 613 **Differential regulation of multiple overlapping promoters in flagellar class II operons in *Escherichia coli***
X. Liu & P. Matsumura
- 621 ***ERA*, a novel *cis*-acting element required for autoregulation and ethanol repression of *PDC1* transcription in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae***
T. Liesen, C. P. Hollenberg & J. J. Heinisch
- 633 **A secreted protein tyrosine phosphatase with modular effector domains in the bacterial pathogen *Salmonella typhimurium***
K. Kaniga, J. Uralil, J. B. Bliska & J. E. Galán
- 643 **Activation of transcription at divergent urea-dependent promoters by the urease gene regulator UreR**
S. E. F. D'Orazio, V. Thomas & C. M. Collins

MicroCorrespondence

- 657 **A consensus structure for σ^S -dependent promoters**
M. Espinosa-Urgel, C. Chamizo & A. Tormo

VOLUME 21 NUMBER 4

MicroReviews

- 661 **Broad-host-range plasmid replication: an open question**
G. del Solar, J. C. Alonso, M. Espinosa & R. Díaz-Orejas
- 667 **Three conserved consensus sequences identify the NAD-binding site of ADP-ribosylating enzymes, expressed by eukaryotes, bacteria and T-even bacteriophages**
M. Domenighini & R. Rappuoli
- 675 **Two beginnings for a single purpose: the dual-start holins in the regulation of phage lysis**
U. Bläsi & R. Young
- 683 **Photobiology of microorganisms: how photosensors catch a photon to initialize signalling**
K. J. Hellingwerf, W. D. Hoff & W. Crielgaard

Research Articles

- 695 **Genetically probing the regions of ribose-binding protein involved in permease interaction**
Y. Eym, Y. Park & C. Park
- 703 **Effect of the deletion of the σ^{32} -dependent promoter (p1) of the *Escherichia coli* topoisomerase I gene on thermotolerance**
H. Qi, R. Menzel & T.-C. Tse-Dinh
- 713 **Overexpression of the *mexC-mexD-oprJ* efflux operon in *nfxB*-type multidrug-resistant strains of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***
K. Poole, N. Gotoh, H. Tsujimoto, Q. Zhao, A. Wada, T. Yamasaki, S. Neshat, J. Yamagishi, X.-Z. Li & T. Nishino
- 725 **Interaction of FimB and FimE with the *fim* switch that controls the phase variation of type 1 fimbriae in *Escherichia coli* K-12**
D. L. Gally, J. Leathart & I. C. Blomfield
- 739 **Catabolite repression mediated by the catabolite control protein CcpA in *Staphylococcus xylosus***
O. Egeter & R. Brückner
- 751 **The CII protein of bacteriophage 186 establishes lysogeny by activating a promoter upstream of the lysogenic promoter**
P. J. Neufing, K. E. Shearwin, J. Camerotto & J. B. Egan
- 763 **Regulatory inputs for the synthesis of ComK, the competence transcription factor of *Bacillus subtilis***
J. Hahn, A. Luttinger & D. Dubnau
- 777 **A cytochrome *c* biogenesis gene involved in pyoverdine production in *Pseudomonas fluorescens* ATCC 17400**
A. Gaballa, N. Koedam & P. Cornelis
- 787 **DsbA is required for stability of the type IV pilin of enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli***
H.-Z. Zhang & M.S. Donnenberg

- 799 **Interchange of the active and silent S-layer protein genes of *Lactobacillus acidophilus* by inversion of the chromosomal *slp* segment**
H. J. Boot, C. P. A. M. Kolen & P. H. Pouwels
- 811 **The FinOP repressor system of plasmid R1: analysis of the antisense RNA control of *traJ* expression and conjugative DNA transfer**
G. Koraimann, K. Teferle, G. Markolin, W. Woger & G. Högenauer
- 823 **A new PrfA-regulated gene of *Listeria monocytogenes* encoding a small, secreted protein which belongs to the family of internalins**
F. Engelbrecht, S.-K. Chun, C. Ochs, J. Hess, F. Lottspeich, W. Goebel & Z. Sokolovic
- 839 **The alpha subunit of RNA polymerase and transcription antitermination**
A. T. Schauer, S.-W. C. Cheng, C. Zheng, L. St. Pierre, D. Alessi, D. L. Hidayetoglu, N. Constantino, D. L. Court & D. I. Friedman
- 853 **Regulation of competence for genetic transformation in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* by an auto-induced peptide pheromone and a two-component regulatory system**
E. V. Pestova, L. S. Håvarstein & D. A. Morrison
- 863 **Identification of the streptococcal competence-pheromone receptor**
L. S. Håvarstein, P. Gaustad, I. F. Nes & D. A. Morrison
- 871 **New components of protein folding in extracytoplasmic compartments of *Escherichia coli*, SurA, FkpA and Skp/OmpH**
D. Missiakas, J.-M. Betton & S. Raina
- MicroCorrespondence*
- 885 **On the misuse of the term 'lysozyme'**
E. García
- VOLUME 21 NUMBER 5
- MicroReviews*
- 887 **Back to log phase: σ^S as a global regulator in the osmotic control of gene expression in *Escherichia coli***
R. Hengge-Aronis
- 895 **The Clp ATPases define a novel class of molecular chaperones**
A. Wawrzynow, B. Banecki & M. Zylicz
- Research Articles*
- 901 **Role of the periplasmic domain of the *Escherichia coli* NarX sensor-transmitter protein in nitrate-dependent signal transduction and gene regulation**
R. Cavicchioli, R. C. Chiang, L. V. Kalman & R. P. Gunsalus
- 913 **Two-stage regulation of an anti-sigma factor determines developmental fate during bacterial endospore formation**
E. M. Kellner, A. Decatur & C. P. Moran, Jr
- 925 **Identification of σ^S -dependent genes associated with the stationary-phase acid-resistance phenotype of *Shigella flexneri***
S. R. Waterman & P. L. C. Small
- 941 **Regulation of competence development and sugar utilization in *Haemophilus influenzae* Rd by a phosphoenolpyruvate:fructose phosphotransferase system**
L. P. Macfadyen, I. R. Dorocicz, J. Reizer, M. H. Saier, Jr & R. J. Redfield
- 953 **Activation of stable DNA replication in rapidly growing *Escherichia coli* at the time of entry to stationary phase**
X. Hong, G. W. Cadwell & T. Kogoma
- 963 **Cloning and characterization of *bfpTVW*, genes required for the transcriptional activation of *bfpA* in enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli***
T. Tobe, G. K. Schoolnik, I. Sohel, V. H. Bustamante & J. L. Puente
- 977 **Identification of a ClpC ATPase required for stress tolerance and *in vivo* survival of *Listeria monocytogenes***
C. Rouquette, M.-T. Ripio, E. Pellegrini, J.-M. Bolla, R. I. Tascon, J.-A. Vázquez-Boland & P. Berche
- 989 **Replacement of the lysine residue in the consensus ATP-binding sequence of the AddA subunit of AddAB drastically affects chromosomal recombination in transformation and transduction of *Bacillus subtilis***
B. J. Hajema, M. Noback, A. Hesseling, J. Kooistra, G. Venema & R. Meima
- 1001 **Ferric uptake regulator mutants of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* with distinct alterations in the iron-dependent repression of exotoxin A and siderophores in aerobic and microaerobic environments**
H. A. Barton, Z. Johnson, C. D. Cox, A. I. Vasil & M. L. Vasil
- 1019 **Exotoxin A production in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* requires the iron-regulated *pvdS* gene encoding an alternative sigma factor**
U. A. Ochsner, Z. Johnson, I. L. Lamont, H. E. Cunliffe & M. L. Vasil
- 1029 **The P1 ParA protein and its ATPase activity play a direct role in the segregation of plasmid copies to daughter cells**
M. A. Davis, L. Radnedge, K. A. Martin, F. Hayes, B. Youngren & S. J. Austin
- 1037 **Nucleotide sequence and role in DNA amplification of the direct repeats composing the amplifiable element AUD1 of *Streptomyces lividans* 66**
J.-N. Volff, C. Eichenseer, P. Viell, W. Piendl & J. Altenbuchner
- 1049 **Programmed cell death in bacteria: translational repression by mRNA end-pairing**
T. Franch & K. Gerdes
- 1061 **Membrane topology of the yeast uracil permease**
C. Garnier, M.-O. Blondel & R. Hagenauer-Tsapis

- 1075 **The *cutRS* signal transduction system of *Streptomyces lividans* represses the biosynthesis of the polyketide antibiotic actinorhodin**
H.-M. Chang, M.-Y. Chen, Y.-T. Shieh, M. J. Bibb & C. W. Chen
- 1087 **Molecular characterization of group A streptococcal (GAS) oligopeptide permease (Opp) and its effect on cysteine protease production**
A. Podbielski, B. Pohl, M. Woischnik, C. Körner, K.-H. Schmidt, E. Rozdzinski & B. A. B. Leonard
- 1101 ***Salmonella* spp. are cytotoxic for cultured macrophages**
L. M. Chen, K. Kaniga & J. E. Galán
- VOLUME 21 NUMBER 6**
- MicroReviews*
- 1117 **Expression, secretion and antigenic variation of bacterial S-layer proteins**
H. J. Boot & P. H. Pouwels
- Research Articles*
- 1125 **Effects of systematic variation of the minimal *Escherichia coli* *met* consensus operator site: *in vivo* and *in vitro* *met* repressor binding**
C. M. Wild, T. McNally, S. E. V. Phillips & P. G. Stockley
- 1137 **A hierarchical quorum-sensing cascade in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* links the transcriptional activators LasR and RhIR (VsmR) to expression of the stationary-phase sigma factor RpoS**
A. Latifi, M. Foglino, K. Tanaka, P. Williams & A. Lazdunski
- 1147 **A cyclophilin-like peptidyl-prolyl *cis/trans* isomerase from *Legionella pneumophila* – characterization, molecular cloning and overexpression**
B. Schmidt, T. Tradler, J.-U. Rahfeld, B. Ludwig, B. Jain, K. Mann, K. P. Rücknagel, B. Janowski, A. Schierhorn, G. Küllertz, J. Hacker & G. Fischer
- 1161 **Multicopy *fimB* gene expression in *Escherichia coli*: binding to inverted repeats *in vivo*, effect on *fimA* gene transcription and DNA inversion**
S. L. Dove & C. J. Dorman
- 1175 **Structural analysis and proteolytic activation of *Enterococcus faecalis* cytolysin, a novel lantibiotic**
M. C. Booth, C. P. Bogie, H.-G. Sahl, R. J. Siezen, K. L. Hatter & M. S. Gilmore
- 1185 **Protein folding in the cytoplasm of *Escherichia coli*: requirements for the DnaK–DnaJ–GrpE and GroEL–GroES molecular chaperone machines**
J. G. Thomas & F. Baneyx
- 1197 **Role of the conserved carboxy-terminal α -helix of Rad6p in ubiquitin and DNA repair**
Y. Dor, B. Raboy & R. G. Kulka
- 1207 **RbfA, a 30S ribosomal binding factor, is a cold-shock protein whose absence triggers the cold-shock response**
P. G. Jones & M. Inouye
- 1219 **Conversion of an extracellular cytolysin into a phagosome-specific lysin which supports the growth of an intracellular pathogen**
S. Jones, K. Preiter & D. A. Portnoy
- 1227 **Transcriptional control of the *agr*-dependent virulence gene regulator, RNAIII, in *Staphylococcus aureus***
E. Morfeldt, K. Tegmark & S. Arvidson
- 1239 **The general L-amino acid permease of *Rhizobium leguminosarum* is an ABC uptake system that also influences efflux of solutes**
D. L. Walshaw & P. S. Poole
- 1253 **Role of the stoichiometry between mRNA, translation factor SelB and selenocysteyl-tRNA in selenoprotein synthesis**
P. Tormay, A. Sawers & A. Böck
- 1261 ***Cis* preference of the IS903 transposase is mediated by a combination of transposase instability and inefficient translation**
K. M. Derbyshire & N. D. F. Grindley
- 1273 **Carbon catabolite repression of xylanase I (*xyn1*) gene expression in *Trichoderma reesei***
R. L. Mach, J. Strauss, S. Zeilinger, M. Schindler & C. P. Kubicek
- 1283 **Topology of diphtheria toxin in lipid vesicle membranes: a proteolysis study**
P. Quertenmont, R. Wattiez, P. Falmagne, J.-M. Ruyschaert & V. Cabiliaux
- MicroCorrespondence*
- 1297 **A global gene pool in the neisseriae**
M. C. J. Maiden, B. Malorny & M. Achtman
- Corrigendum*
- 1299 **Induction of complex intracytoplasmic membranes related to nitrogen fixation in *Azoarcus* sp. BH72**
T. Hurek, M. Van Montagu, E. Kellenberger & B. Reinhold-Hurek
- Indexes*
- 1301 **Keyword Index**
- 1305 **Author Index**